

## Biographies of Conference Participants

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[Kyle Beardsley](#) is an associate professor of political science at Duke University. He also serves as the co-director for the International Crisis Behavior data project. He has published research on the political impacts of third-party involvement—including mediation and military interventions—on conflict dynamics, the determinants of conflict diffusion, the role of gender in peacekeeping operations, and the impacts of nuclear weapons on conflict outcomes.

[Leo Blanken](#) is Associate Professor in the Department of Defense Analysis at the Naval Postgraduate School. He has published scholarly work on military planning and intelligence in counterinsurgency operations, determinants of imperialism, and the use of wartime assessments in military operations. He has a co-edited book on Georgetown University Press entitled *Assessing War: The Challenge of Measuring Success and Failure* (2015).

[Shannon Lindsey Blanton](#) is a professor of political science and Dean of the Honors College at the University of Alabama at Birmingham. She has published studies on the determinants of U.S. arms transfers, the impact of arms imports on human security through human rights, democracy, and human development in developing countries, and human rights as a determinant of U.S. foreign aid.

[Mia Bloom](#) is Professor of Communication at Georgia State University and conducts ethnographic field research in Europe, the Middle East and South Asia. She has published academic research on terrorism, rape during wartime, the use of child soldiers, and the role of gender in terrorism. She previously served as term member on the Council of Foreign Relations.

[Mark Crescenzi](#) is a Bowman and Gordon Gray Distinguished Term Professor of political science at the University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. His research explores the effects of reputation, domestic political institutions, and economic interdependence on both conflict and cooperation in the international system. He has a forthcoming book on reputation and learning in world politics and work on neighborhood effects on civil war under review.

[Sarah Daly](#) is an assistant professor of political science and Faculty Fellow at the Kellogg Institute for International Studies at the University of Notre Dame. She has published research on insurgency onset, civil war recurrence, ethnic politics, organized crime, state-building, and transitional justice, with a particular focus on Latin America. Her book, *Organized Violence After Civil War: The Geography of Recruitment in Latin America* (2016), explores the determinants of remilitarization and demilitarization of armed organizations in the aftermath of peace agreements.

[Kristine Eck](#) is an associate professor at the Department of Peace and Conflict Research at Uppsala University. Her research interests include the organization and behavior of actors in armed conflict, focusing particularly in the origins and dynamics of recruitment and violence. She has published research on the determinants of rebel recruitment during conflict, determinants of violence against civilians during civil war, and linkages between ethnicity and the severity of conflict.

[Jennifer Erickson](#) is an associate professor of political science and international studies at Boston College. She is the author of *Dangerous Trade: Conventional Arms Exports, Human Rights, and International Reputation* (2015). Her publications address states' commitments to arms trade agreements, the diffusion of arms export norms, arms

embargo compliance, and the linkages between arms exports and conflict, democracy and human rights in recipient countries.

[Stephen Gent](#) is an associate professor of political science at the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, studying the role of external actors in international and civil conflicts. His publications examine the effects of third party involvement on human security outcomes, the determinants of adjudication and arbitration in conflicts, and the effectiveness of third party conflict resolution mechanisms.

[Colby Goodman](#) is the director of the Security Assistance Monitor where he leads research and analysis on U.S. foreign security assistance around the world. Before joining the Security Assistance Monitor, Mr. Goodman was the Deputy Director of the United Nations Office of Disarmament Affairs Regional Center based in Togo. He has worked for several civil society organizations as a researcher and advocate covering arms control and security assistance issues in Asia, Central America, and the Middle East.

[Caroline Hartzell](#) is a professor of political science at Gettysburg College. She has published research on the effects of power sharing settlements on the durability of peace following civil wars, the effects of domestic and international institutions on civil conflict, and the determinants of democracy in the post-conflict period. She is editor of *Conflict Management and Peace Science*, the journal of Peace Science Society (International).

[Reyko Huang](#) is an assistant professor at the Bush School of Government & Public Service at Texas A&M University. Her publications examine the determinants of democratization following civil wars, state capacity building, and the determinants of rebel diplomacy. Her book, *The Wartime Origins of Democratization: Civil War, Rebel Governance, and Political Regimes* (2016), explores the social and institutional impacts of violent rebellion and their effects on postwar political regimes.

[Amira Jadoon](#) recently received her PhD in political science from the Rockefeller College of Public Affairs and Policy, located at the University at Albany, New York. Her research explores the linkages between foreign aid, conflict severity, and violence against civilians, as well as the effectiveness and the impacts of economic sanctions on foreign aid and human security outcomes.

[Amber Jitts](#) is a PhD candidate at the Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies in Geneva, Switzerland. She was the Arms Expert for the United Nations' Somalia and Eritrea Monitoring Group in Nairobi, Kenya, and the Bureau Chief for Conflict Armament Research in Geneva. She also served as Principal Adviser in the Firearms Programme at INTERPOL.

[Madhav Joshi](#) is Research Associate Professor of Political Science at the University of Notre Dame's Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies and the Associate Director of the Peace Accords Matrix (PAM). He has published research on the effects of peace agreement design and implementation on post-conflict peace and the determinants of democracy after the termination of civil war.

[COL Carl D. Kelly](#) is Chief of Staff for the US Army's 1<sup>st</sup> Special Forces Command (Airborne) at Fort Bragg. He served in Iraq from 2004 to 2006 and helped to establish the Iraqi Counter Terrorism Force. He served as the Combined Joint Special Operation Task Force Afghanistan Operations Director (J3) from July 2012- 2013 and as the Deputy Operations Group Commander for the Joint Readiness Training Center at Fort Polk, Louisiana.

[David Kinsella](#) is Professor of Political Science and International Studies at Portland State University. His publications investigate linkages between the arms trade and conflict, determinants of arms production, and the effects of arms transfers on militarization in developing countries. He is coauthor of *World Politics: The Menu for Choice*, tenth edition (2013).

[Rachel Kleinfeld](#) is a senior fellow at the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, where she focuses on issues of rule of law, security, and governance in post-conflict countries, fragile states, and states in transition. She is the author of *Advancing the Rule of Law Abroad: Next Generation Reform* (Carnegie, 2012), chosen by *Foreign Affairs* magazine as one of the best foreign policy books of 2012.

[Stephen Lennon](#) is the Director of the Office of Transition Initiatives (OTI) in the Bureau for Democracy, Conflict and Humanitarian Assistance at the U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID). He is a practitioner in contingency operations including post-conflict political transition and stability operations. Prior to working with the U.S. Government he worked for a decade with the International Organization for Migration in numerous post-conflict reconstruction and humanitarian environments throughout the world.

[COL \(ret\) Anthony S. Lieto](#) is a Department of the Army Civilian and the Chief of Governance Planning and Deputy Division Chief for the Security, Reconstruction, and Transition Division in the U.S. Army Peacekeeping and Stability Operations Institute (PKSOI). He has over 31 years of experience serving in U.S. Army, where he served in numerous assignments including security assistance and peacekeeping operations in USCENTCOM and USAFRICOM. Additional deployments include Bosnia (Operation Joint Guard), Operation Provide Comfort (Northern Iraq), Operation Iraqi Freedom, Operation Enduring Freedom (Afghanistan) and the US Senior Defense Official in Yemen and Pakistan conducting security assistance, security cooperation, and training and advising missions in support of operations.

[Lora Lumpe](#) is the advocacy director for security sector governance at the Open Society Foundation in Washington D.C. She develops and oversees advocacy initiatives that promote the transparency and efficiency of U.S. foreign military assistance abroad. She previously served as Research Director for the Norwegian Initiative on Small Arms Transfers (NISAT) at the Peace Research Institute, Oslo.

[Carla Martinez Machain](#) is an associate professor of political science at Kansas State University. Her research and publications focus on the linkages between counterterrorism operations and foreign aid, the effects of U.S. military operations on host states' human rights performance, and the effects of air power in interstate conflicts. Her most recently published article explores whether counterterrorism militarizes foreign aid flows.

[Arturo Matute](#) serves as the Guatemala Analyst at the Crisis Group in Guatemala City. He specializes in conflict, security, governance, development, conflict prevention, and human rights issues in Guatemala and throughout Central America. He has previously worked for numerous international organizations to include the U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID), RTI, UNDP and GIZ conducting research, managing and advising on projects.

[Jeff Pickering](#) is Professor and Head of the Department of Political Science at Kansas State University. He has published research on the determinants of military intervention and the impacts of intervention on social, political and economic outcomes, including quality of life, post-conflict state building, and economic growth.

[Lindsay Reid](#) is an assistant professor of political science at the University of California, Davis, specializing in international relations and comparative politics. Her research focuses on civil conflict, quality of post-conflict peace, and conflict resolution, and she examines how peace agreements, power sharing, and mediation influence the quality of peace after the termination of civil war.

[Jorge Restrepo](#) is an associate professor in the Department of Economics at Pontificia Universidad Javeriana in Bogotá, Colombia and Director of CERAC-Centro de Recursos para el Análisis de Conflictos (Conflict Analysis Resource Center). His research centers on the analysis of armed conflict and violence and its impact on development.

[Belgin San-Akca](#) is Assistant Professor of International Relations at Koç University in Istanbul, Turkey. Her research studies terrorism, insurgency, the role of ethnic, religious, and political identity in inter-state relations and the empirical applications of IR Theory, and the Middle East Conflict. She has published studies on the determinants of international support for non-state armed groups and the linkages between terrorism and democracy.

[Matt Schroeder](#) is a senior researcher at the Small Arms Survey where he studies the arms trade, arms export controls, and the illicit proliferation of small arms and light weapons. He has published in *Arms Control Today*, *Foreign Policy*, *Jane's Intelligence Review*, and the *Small Arms Survey yearbook*. Previously he served as the director of the Arms Sales Monitoring Project at the Federation of American Scientists.

[Patricia Sullivan](#) is an associate professor in the Department of Public Policy and the Curriculum in Peace, War, and Defense at UNC-Chapel Hill. Her research explores the utility of military force as a policy instrument, the effects of foreign military aid and assistance provided to both state and nonstate actors, and factors that affect leaders' decisions to initiate, escalate, or terminate foreign military operations.

[COL Christian Watt](#) is Professor and Associate Dean of Air War College Resident Programs at Maxwell Air Force Base. He is a command navigator and has previously served in numerous military operations abroad, to include Operations IRAQI FREEDOM, PROVIDE COMFORT, DENY FLIGHT, and SOUTHERN WATCH. He served as a military advisor in Iraq and was charged with the the TAA (Train, Advise, Assist) and equip missions to build security capacity for the Iraqi Government. He received his PhD in political science from UNC.

[Reed Wood](#) is an associate professor in the School of Politics and Global Studies at Arizona State University. His current research investigates the causes and implications of women's participation in armed resistance movements, the influence of female representation in national legislatures on peace durability and conflict resolution, and the influence of development and other forms of foreign aid on patterns of violence during civil conflicts.